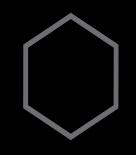


# Leviticus















1-7	8-10	11-15	16-17	18-20	21-22	23-27
Ritual	Priest	Ritual	Day of	Moral	Priest	Ritual
Sacrifices	Ordination	Purity	Atonement	Purity	Qualification	Calendar

Adapted from "The Bible Project"

What do we do? Israel was called to...

- Recognize and respond in obedience
  - Not <u>achieving</u>, but of <u>living out</u> distinctness

- Live a life demonstrating God is in our midst
  - Not rules / showing the world we are different

#### Leviticus 1:3-4

<sup>3</sup> If his offering is a burnt offering from the herd, he shall offer a male without blemish.

Perfect offering of Jesus (Heb 9:14)

#### Leviticus 1:9

<sup>9</sup>...the priest shall burn all of it on the altar...

Complete consecration to the Lord

#### Leviticus 1:10-14

- <sup>10</sup> If his gift ...is from the flock...
- 14 ...is a burnt <u>offering of birds</u>...

- Amount tied to economic status of the offeror
  - God will offer His Son of <u>infinite</u> value

### Leviticus 6:9 – Burnt Offering

"...shall be on the hearth on the altar all night...the fire of the altar shall be kept burning...

Symbol of perpetual consecration to the Lord

## Leviticus 1 - Burnt offering

- "I am sorry"
- Make "atonement" ransom by a substitute
- Entire animal / entire day & night (Ex 29:39)
  - Complete & perpetual consecration to the Lord

•Rom 12:1 - "yourselves as a <u>living</u> sacrifice"

### Leviticus 2:1 – Grain Offering

1 ... grain offering as an offering to the LORD, his offering shall be of <u>fine flour</u>. He shall pour oil on it and put frankincense on it.

Fragrant offering to the Lord (Phil 4:18)

#### Leviticus 2:2-3 — Grain Offering

<sup>2</sup>...the priest shall burn this as its memorial portion...

<sup>3</sup> But the rest of the grain offering shall be for Aaron and his sons...

Part of the Lord's provision for the Priests

#### Leviticus 2:4-7 — Grain Offering

- 4...loaves / wafers smeared with oil.
- <sup>5</sup>...offering baked on a griddle...
- 7...offering cooked in a pan...with oil

Oil is symbolic of the Holy Spirit

#### Leviticus 2:11-13 — Grain Offering

- <sup>11</sup>...<u>no leaven, nor any honey</u>...
- 13 ...season all your grain offerings with salt.

- •Leaven / honey = fermentation / putrification
  - Sin rots the entire body of believers
- Salt permanence / incorruption
  - ... covenant of salt (2 Chron 13:5)

#### Leviticus 2 - Grain offering

- Voluntary "Thank You"
- Giving back a part of what He's given to you
- Some for the Lord and most for the Priests

- Tithe
  - Jesus affirms tithing (Matt 23:23 / Luke 11:42)

Leviticus 3:1-4 — Peace (Fellowship) Offering

3...offer the fat covering the entrails ...4 and the two kidneys with the fat ...and the long lobe of the <u>liver</u>...

- Fat symbolizes the best of the animal
  - "Fat of the land" (Gen 45:18)

#### Leviticus 7:12-15 — Peace Offering

15 ... shall be eaten on the day of his offering...

- Eaten by the offeror and family (19-21)
  - Breast for the Priest (31-34)

#### Leviticus 7 — Peace Offering

- Voluntary "Thank You"
- Meal shared with God ("fellowship" offering)
- Some shared with the priests

Lord's Supper

Leviticus 4:2 – Purification Offerings

<sup>2</sup> If anyone sins <u>unintentionally</u>...

• בִּשְׁגְגָהֹ: (bisegaga) – to wander off like sheep

### Leviticus 4:8-12 — Purification Offerings

<sup>8</sup>...fat...<sup>9</sup> two kidneys...liver ...

<sup>12</sup> all the rest...he shall carry outside the camp to a clean place...burn it up on a fire...

Represents the best / specific sin / complete

## Leviticus 4 – Purification Offerings

- 3 ... anointed priest who sins ... a bull
- 13 ... whole congregation of Israel sins...a bull
- <sup>22</sup> When <u>a leader</u> sins...a goat, <u>a male</u>
- <sup>27</sup> <u>anyone</u> of the <u>common</u> ...a goat, <u>a female</u>

Cost related to social standing / influence

### Leviticus 5:1-4 — Purification Offerings

- <sup>1</sup> hears a public adjuration to testify, and though he is a witness...yet does not speak
- <sup>2</sup> touches human uncleanness...
- <sup>4</sup> <u>utters</u> with his lips <u>a rash oath</u>...
- Not doing what I should / doing what I shouldn't

### Leviticus 5:7-11 — Purification Offerings

- <sup>7</sup> cannot afford a lamb...two turtledoves...
- <sup>11</sup> <u>cannot afford two turtledoves</u>...<u>a tenth of</u> an ephah of fine flour...

- Financial status can modify required amount
  - God is concerned with a repentant spirit

## Leviticus 4 — Purification Offering

- Mandatory "I am sorry"
- To make atonement for the offeror
- Animal linked to <u>social</u> status: bull, goat, birds
- Entire animal is burnt on the altar complete

•Leaders must give an account (Heb 13:17)

### Leviticus 6:2-6 – Restitution Offerings

- <sup>2</sup> <u>deceiving his neighbor</u>...<u>robbery</u>...<u>oppressed</u> his neighbor <sup>3</sup>...found something lost and lied
- <sup>5</sup> <u>restore it in full</u> and shall <u>add a fifth</u> to it...and <u>as his compensation to the LORD</u>, <u>a ram</u>...

- Two steps horizontal and vertical
  - Sin against a neighbor is a sin against God

## Offering

- Burnt *Sorry, Lord*
- •Grain Thank You, Lord
- Peace Thank You, Lord
- Purification Sorry, Lord
- Restitution Sorry, my brother and my Lord

Restoring and maintaining relationship

What was the purpose of all of this?

Relating supposed to accomplish something

• Was it effective - Isaiah 1:11-17

# What did God do about it?

Hebrews Chap 10

Hebrews 10:4-9 – Old system not efficacious

<sup>4</sup> For it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins.

And so Jesus...

<sup>9</sup> He does away with the first in order to establish the second.

How are we to respond? Heb 10:19-25

- <sup>22</sup> let us draw near with a true heart...
- <sup>23</sup> Let us hold fast the confession of our hope...
- love and good works...
- <sup>25</sup> not neglecting to meet together...but encouraging one another...

Jesus is our \_\_\_\_ offering...

- Burnt given wholly for sinful man
- •Grain Bread of Life on which we must feed
- Peace thru whom we have fellowship w/God
- Purification by whose blood we cleansed
- Restitution and paid the penalty of our sin

What does it look like when we live a life that reveals

Jesus is the sacrifice upon which my salvation depends?